



**ТЕХНИЧЕСКИ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ - СОФИЯ**  
**ФАКУЛТЕТ ПО ТРАНСПОРТА**

---

**Катедра “Двигатели, автомобилна техника и транспорт“**

**маг. инж. Красимир Матеев Амбарев**

**ИЗСЛЕДВАНЕ НА ВЛИЯНИЕТО НА НЯКОИ ФАКТОРИ  
ВЪРХУ ПАРАМЕТРИТЕ НА РАБОТНИЯ ЦИКЪЛ И  
ПОКАЗАТЕЛИТЕ НА ДИЗЕЛОВ ДВИГАТЕЛ**

**А В Т О Р Е Ф Е Р А Т**

на

**ДИ С Е Р Т А Ц И Я**

за получаване на образователната и научна степен

**“ДОКТОР”**

област на висше образование “Технически науки”  
професионално направление “Транспорт, корабоплаване и авиация”  
научна специалност “Двигатели с вътрешно горене”

Научни ръководители:

**доц. д-р инж. Вълчо Николов Николов**  
**проф. д.т.н. инж. Петър Иванов Димитров**

София, 2015



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София, 2015

135

74

152

12.01.2015 .

29.04.2015 . 18<sup>00</sup>

2140, 2

-10/14.01.2015 .

8, .9, .3, .9308.

: 50

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, . . . .

*MATLAB Simulink.*

. . . .

*MATLAB*

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*KIPOR KM186FA*

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*MATLAB*

*Simulink.*

*MATLAB*

*Simulink*

“ , ”

- , XIV “ :  
( , - )”, 8-  
10.09.2010 ., ;
- “ ’10”, 24-26.09.2010, ; - , II
- “ 2011”, 26-  
28.05.2011 ., ;
- International scientific conference "trans& U ’12", 27-29.06.2012,  
Varna;
- , XVII “  
( , - )”, 8-  
10.09.2013 ., ;
- “ 2013”, 16-18.10.2013 ., - , V

International virtual journal for science, technics and innovations for  
industry “Machines, Technologies and Materials”,

”, “ 2010” “ 2013”.

: , 5 , , , 18  
152 , 135 ., 74 , 47  
105

### 1.

#### 1.1.

[104]:

[21, 46, 50, 52, 61, 67 .];

[67].

[12, 24, 27, 48 .].

#### 1.2.

- ADAMS, WORKING MODEL 2D (3D), WM 2D (3D), EULER



6)

$\varepsilon \alpha_y$

,

;

7)

;

8)

2.

2.7.

- r

(2.70)

$$r = 6nt.$$

(2.71)

$$\begin{cases}
 s = R \left[ \left( 1 - \cos(r) + \frac{1}{4} (1 - \cos(2r)) \right) \right]; \\
 v = R\check{S} \left( \sin(r) + \frac{1}{2} \sin(2r) \right); \\
 a = R\check{S}^2 (\cos(r) + \frac{1}{4} \cos(2r)).
 \end{cases}$$

-

”

“

:



$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{dp}{dr} &= a \frac{\tilde{f}}{V} z_s - bc_1 \frac{p}{V}; \\
a &= \frac{k}{6n} p_0 \sqrt{2 \frac{k}{k-1} R T_0} \\
z_s &= \left( \frac{p}{p_0} \right)^{\frac{1}{k}}, \quad \frac{p}{p_0} \geq S = \left( \frac{2}{k+1} \right)^{\frac{k}{k-1}} \\
z_s &= \left( \frac{p}{p_0} \right)^{\frac{1}{k}} \sqrt{1 - \left( \frac{p}{p_0} \right)^{\frac{k-1}{k}}}, \quad \frac{p}{p_0} \leq S = \left( \frac{2}{k+1} \right)^{\frac{k}{k-1}} \\
b &= \frac{f k V_h}{360}, \\
c_1 &= \frac{\sin(r+s)}{\cos s}, \\
\frac{dp}{dt} &= \frac{dp}{dr} \tilde{S}
\end{aligned}
\tag{2.72}$$

- „ “

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{dp}{dt} &= -\frac{n_1 p}{v} \frac{dv}{dt}; \\
\frac{dv}{dt} &= \frac{v_a (v-1)}{2v} \left( \sin r + \frac{\sin 2r}{2\sqrt{1-\sin^2 r}} \right) \omega_0; \\
v_a &= \frac{R T_a}{P_a}; \\
p_a &= \frac{1}{v} \left[ (v-1) y_v p_0 \frac{T_0 + \Delta T}{T_k} + p_r \right]; \\
T_a &= \frac{T_0 + \Delta T + x T_r}{1+x}; \\
T &= \left( \frac{v_a}{v} \right)^{n_1-1} T_a; \\
v &= \frac{v_a}{v} \left\{ 1 + \frac{v-1}{2} \left[ 1 + \frac{1}{\sin r} - \left( \cos r + \frac{1}{\sin r} \sqrt{1-\sin^2 r} \right) \right] \right\}.
\end{aligned}
\tag{2.73}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{dp}{dt} &= \frac{(k-1)q_z}{v} \frac{dx}{dt} - \frac{k}{v} \frac{dv}{dt} p; \\
 \frac{dx}{dt} &= \frac{6,908(m+1)}{t_z} \left(\frac{t}{t_z}\right)^m e^{-6.908\left(\frac{t}{t_z}\right)^{m+1}}; \\
 q_z &= \frac{\langle H_u \rangle}{(1+\chi)rL'_0+1} \\
 T &= \frac{T_y}{p_y V_y} \frac{pV}{S}; \\
 S &= 1 + (S_{\max} - 1)\chi; \\
 S_{\max} &= \frac{S_{0\max} + \chi}{1 + \chi}.
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{2.74}$$

“ ”

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{dp}{dt} &= -\frac{n_2 p}{v} \frac{dv}{dt}; \\
 T &= \left(\frac{v_z}{v}\right)^{n_2-1} T_z.
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{2.75}$$

“ ”

” “

## 2.8.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - P_{\max}, \\
 & - W_p \qquad - W_{P_{\max}},
 \end{aligned}$$

$P$   $P_{\max}$

*MATLAB.*

2.8.1.

$$(2.78) \quad w = \frac{dp}{d\zeta} = \frac{1}{w(r)} \left\{ \frac{6,908 v q'_z (k-1)(m+1) \left( \frac{\zeta}{\zeta_z} \right)^m}{10^4 A \zeta_z \exp \left[ 6,908 \left( \frac{\zeta}{\zeta_z} \right)^{m+1} \right]} - k p w'(r) \right\},$$

$$q'_z = \frac{q_z}{v_a} -$$

1 m<sup>3</sup>

$$(2.79) \quad w(r) = 1 + \frac{v-1}{2} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{\zeta} \right) - \left( \cos r + \frac{1}{\zeta} \sqrt{1 - \zeta^2 \sin^2 r} \right) \right]$$

$$(2.80) \quad w(r) \approx 1 + \frac{v-1}{2} \left[ 1 - \cos r + \frac{\zeta}{2} \sin^2 r \right].$$

$$(2.81) \quad w'(r) = \frac{v-1}{2} \left[ \frac{\sin(r+s)}{\cos s} \right];$$

$$(2.82) \quad w'(r) \approx \frac{v-1}{2} \left[ \sin r + \frac{\zeta}{2} \sin 2r \right].$$

$$\Delta x_{1-2} \quad (2.77)$$

$$(2.83) \quad \Delta x_{1-2} = e^{-6,908 \left( \frac{\zeta_2}{\zeta_z} \right)^{m+1}} - e^{-6,908 \left( \frac{\zeta_1}{\zeta_z} \right)^{m+1}},$$

$\{_1 \quad \{_2$

$$T = f(r), \quad k_{1-2}$$

$$(2.84) \quad k_{1-2} = 1,259 + \frac{76,7}{T_{1-2}} - \left( 0,005 + \frac{0,0375}{r} \right) x_{1-2}.$$

$k.$

## 2.8.2.

### 2.8.2.1.

#### 2.8.2.1.1

” “ - z

$$(2.78) \quad \text{“c”}$$

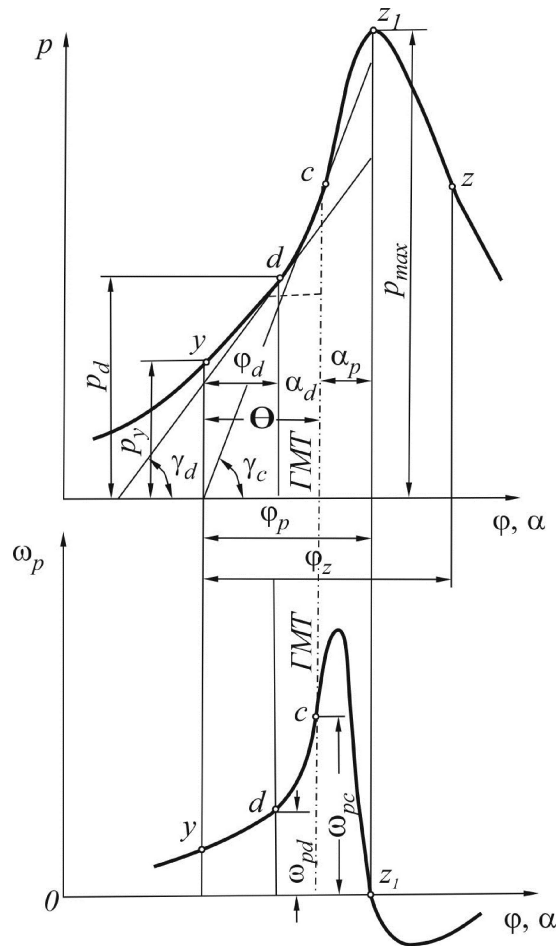
“z<sub>l</sub>”,

“c”

$$(2.86) \quad w_{pc} = \left( \frac{dp}{d\{ } \right)_c = tgX_c = \frac{6,908v q'_z (k_c - 1)(m + 1) \left( \frac{\Theta}{\{ }_z} \right)^m}{10^4 A \{ }_z \exp \left[ 6,908 \left( \frac{\Theta}{\{ }_z} \right)^{m+1} \right]},$$

$$(2.89) \quad B = \frac{w_{pc} (k_p - 1)}{k_p p_{\max} W'(r_p) (k_c - 1)}.$$

$$(2.93) \quad \{ }_z = \left[ \frac{6.908 \frac{\{ }_p^{m+1} - \Theta^{m+1}}{\ln \left[ B \left( \frac{\{ }_p}{\Theta} \right)^m \right]}}{\right]^{1/m+1}.$$



. 2.14.

„ “ s

$$(2.94) \quad t_z = \frac{30}{fn} \{z = 9,55 \frac{\{z}{n}.$$

(2.93) (2.94)

m

k

(2.84).

2.8.2.1.2.

- q'\_z

(2.86)

, 1 m<sup>3</sup>

p\_a T\_a.,

$$(2.95) \quad q'_z = \frac{q_z}{v_a} = \frac{10^4 A w_{pc} \{z^{m+1} \exp \left[ 6,908 \left( \frac{\Theta}{\{z} \right)^{m+1} \right]}{6,908 v \Theta^m (k_c - 1) (m + 1)}.$$

$$\{\xi_z\}^{m+1} \quad (2.92)$$

$$(2.96) \quad q'_z = \frac{q_z}{v_a} = \frac{0,434 \cdot 10^4 A w_{pc} (\{\xi_p\}^{m+1} - \Theta^{m+1}) \left[ B \left( \frac{\{\xi_p\}}{\Theta} \right)^m \right]^{\frac{\Theta^{m+1}}{\{\xi_p\}^{m+1} - \Theta^{m+1}}}}{v \Theta^m (k_c - 1)(m+1) \lg \left[ B \left( \frac{\{\xi_p\}}{\Theta} \right)^m \right]}$$

$$q'_z, \quad \gamma, \chi, L'_0, H_u, p_a, T_a, \quad (2.74) \quad < .$$

### 2.8.2.1.3.

- m

- „d” ( .

2.14).

$$(2.78) \quad \text{„d”}$$

$$(2.97) \quad w_{pd} = \left( \frac{dp}{d\xi} \right)_d = \frac{1}{w(r_d)} \left\{ \frac{6,908 v q'_z (k_d - 1)(m+1) \left( \frac{\{\xi_d\}}{\{\xi_z\}} \right)^m}{10^4 A \{\xi_z\} \exp \left[ 6,908 \left( \frac{\{\xi_d\}}{\{\xi_z\}} \right)^{m+1} \right]} - k_d p_d w'(r_d) \right\},$$

$$w_{pd} = \left( \frac{dp}{d\xi} \right)_d$$

$\{\xi_d\}; r_d -$

, „d” ;  $k_d -$

„d”.

$$q'_z \quad (2.96)$$

(2.97)

$$(2.98) \quad w_{pd} w(r_d) + k_d p_d w'(r_d) = \frac{w_{pc} (k_d - 1) \left( \frac{\{\xi_d\}}{\Theta} \right)^m \exp \left[ 6,908 \left( \frac{\Theta^{m+1} - \{\xi_d\}^{m+1}}{\{\xi_z\}^{m+1}} \right) \right]}{k_c - 1}.$$

$\{\xi_z\}^{m+1}$

$$(2.92)$$

$$(2.98)$$

$$(2.99) \quad \left[ w_{pd}W(r_d) + k_d p_d W'(r_d) \right] \frac{k_c - 1}{w_{pc}(k_d - 1)} = \left( \frac{\xi_d}{\Theta} \right)^m \left[ B \left( \frac{\xi_p}{\Theta} \right)^m \right]^{\frac{\Theta^{m+1} - \xi_d^{m+1}}{\xi_p^{m+1} - \Theta^{m+1}}} \quad (2.99)$$

$m$

$m,$

$0$

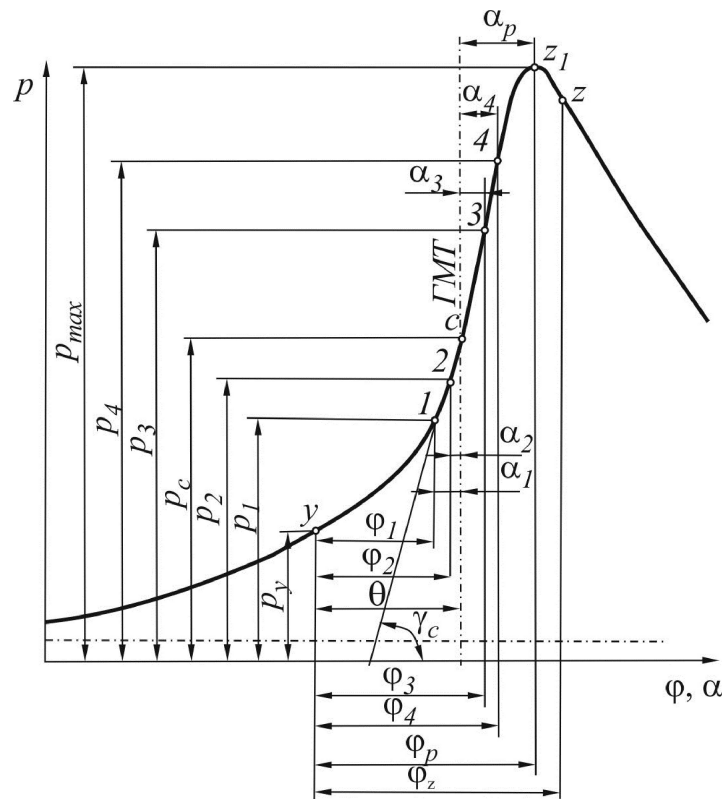
” “  
 $w_{pc}$  .

$w_{pd}$

### 2.8.2.2.

( . 2.15)

” “- 1, 2, 3 4.



. 2.15.

$$(2.102) \quad \frac{6,908(k_p - 1)\{p_2[K_{1-2}W(r_2) - w(r_1)] - p_1[K_{1-2}W(r_1) - w(r_2)]\}}{2k_p p_{\max} W'(r_p)} =$$

$$= \frac{\{z^{m+1}\}}{\{p^m(m+1)\}} \left\{ \exp\left[\frac{6,908}{\{z^{m+1}\}}(\{p^{m+1} - \{1^{m+1}\})\right] - \exp\left[\frac{6,908}{\{z^{m+1}\}}(\{p^{m+1} - \{2^{m+1}\})\right] \right\}.$$

$$(2.103) \quad \frac{2,303(k_p - 1)\{p_2[K_{1-2}W(r_2) - w(r_1)] - p_1[K_{1-2}W(r_1) - w(r_2)]\}}{2k_p p_{\max} W'(r_p)} =$$

$$= \frac{\{p^{m+1} - \Theta^{m+1}\}}{\{p^m(m+1)\ln\left[B\left(\frac{\{p\}}{\Theta}\right)^m\right]} \left\{ \left[ B\left(\frac{\{p\}}{\Theta}\right)^m \right]^{\frac{\{p^{m+1} - \{1^{m+1}\}}}{\{p^{m+1} - \Theta^{m+1}\}}} - \left[ B\left(\frac{\{p\}}{\Theta}\right)^m \right]^{\frac{\{p^{m+1} - \{2^{m+1}\}}}{\{p^{m+1} - \Theta^{m+1}\}}} \right\}.$$

$$2, \quad (2.103)$$

$$(2.104) \quad \frac{2,303(k_p - 1)\{p_c[K_{1-2} - w(r_1)] - p_1[K_{1-2}W(r_1) - 1]\}}{2k_p p_{\max} W'(r_p)} =$$

$$= \frac{\{p^{m+1} - \Theta^{m+1}\}}{\{p^m(m+1)\ln\left[B\left(\frac{\{p\}}{\Theta}\right)^m\right]} \left\{ \left[ B\left(\frac{\{p\}}{\Theta}\right)^m \right]^{\frac{\{p^{m+1} - \{1^{m+1}\}}}{\{p^{m+1} - \Theta^{m+1}\}}} - B\left(\frac{\{p\}}{\Theta}\right)^m \right\}.$$

$$1, \quad (2.103)$$

$$(2.105) \quad \frac{2,303(k_p - 1)\{p_2[K_{1-2}W(r_2) - 1] - p_c[K_{1-2} - w(r_2)]\}}{2k_p p_{\max} W'(r_p)} =$$

$$= \frac{\{p^{m+1} - \Theta^{m+1}\}}{\{p^m(m+1)\ln\left[B\left(\frac{\{p\}}{\Theta}\right)^m\right]} \left\{ \left[ B\left(\frac{\{p\}}{\Theta}\right)^m \right] - \left[ B\left(\frac{\{p\}}{\Theta}\right)^m \right]^{\frac{\{p^{m+1} - \{2^{m+1}\}}}{\{p^{m+1} - \Theta^{m+1}\}}} \right\}.$$



$$m \quad (2.103), (2.104) \quad (2.105)$$

$m,$

$0$

$$\frac{6,908 \{ {}^m_p (m+1)(k_p - 1) \{ p_4 [K_{3-4} W(r_4) - W(r_3)] - p_3 [K_{3-4} W(r_3) - W(r_4)] \} \}}{2k_p p_{\max} W'(r_p)} =$$

(2.106)

$$= \{ {}^{m+1}_z \left\{ \exp \left[ \frac{6,908}{\{ {}^{m+1}_z \} } (\{ {}^{m+1}_p - \{ {}^{m+1}_3 \} ) \right] - \exp \left[ \frac{6,908}{\{ {}^{m+1}_z \} } (\{ {}^{m+1}_p - \{ {}^{m+1}_4 \} ) \right] \right\}.$$

(2.106)  $\{ {}_z$

$dp / d\{$

” “ -  
 $W_{pc},$

B.

$W_{pc},$

$$m \{ {}_z, \quad (2.102)$$

$$- \quad \cdot \quad \{ {}_z \quad m, \quad 0$$

$m$

$W_{pc}$

$W_{pc}$

$m,$

$$(2.102) \quad (2.104).$$

$$\{ {}_z, \quad (2.93) \quad (2.106).$$

$m \{ {}_z$

$q'_z$

(2.87).

$$(2.107) \quad q'_z = \frac{10^4 A k_p p_{\max} W'(r_p) \exp \left[ 6,908 \left( \frac{\{ {}_p \}}{\{ {}_z \}} \right)^{m+1} \right]}{6,908 v (k_p - 1) (m+1) \left( \frac{\{ {}_p \}}{\{ {}_z \}} \right)^m}.$$

## 2.9.

1)

2)

” “

## 3.

*MATLAB.*

*Simulink*

*MATLAB,*

. . . *Simulink* ,  
 ,  
“*cswcde\_m.m*” “*cswcde\_s.mdl*”. – „*cswcde\_start.m*“,

*MATLAB.*

„*cswcde\_start.m*“

„*cswcde\_start.m*“

Pi

“*cswcde\_m.m*”. “*cswcde\_m.m*” ,

“*cswcde\_s.mdl*”.



$t = 0s$  -  $t = 719 / 6n s.$   
 $(r = 0),$  , “.

- “solver ode 4”.  $t = 1 / (6n).$

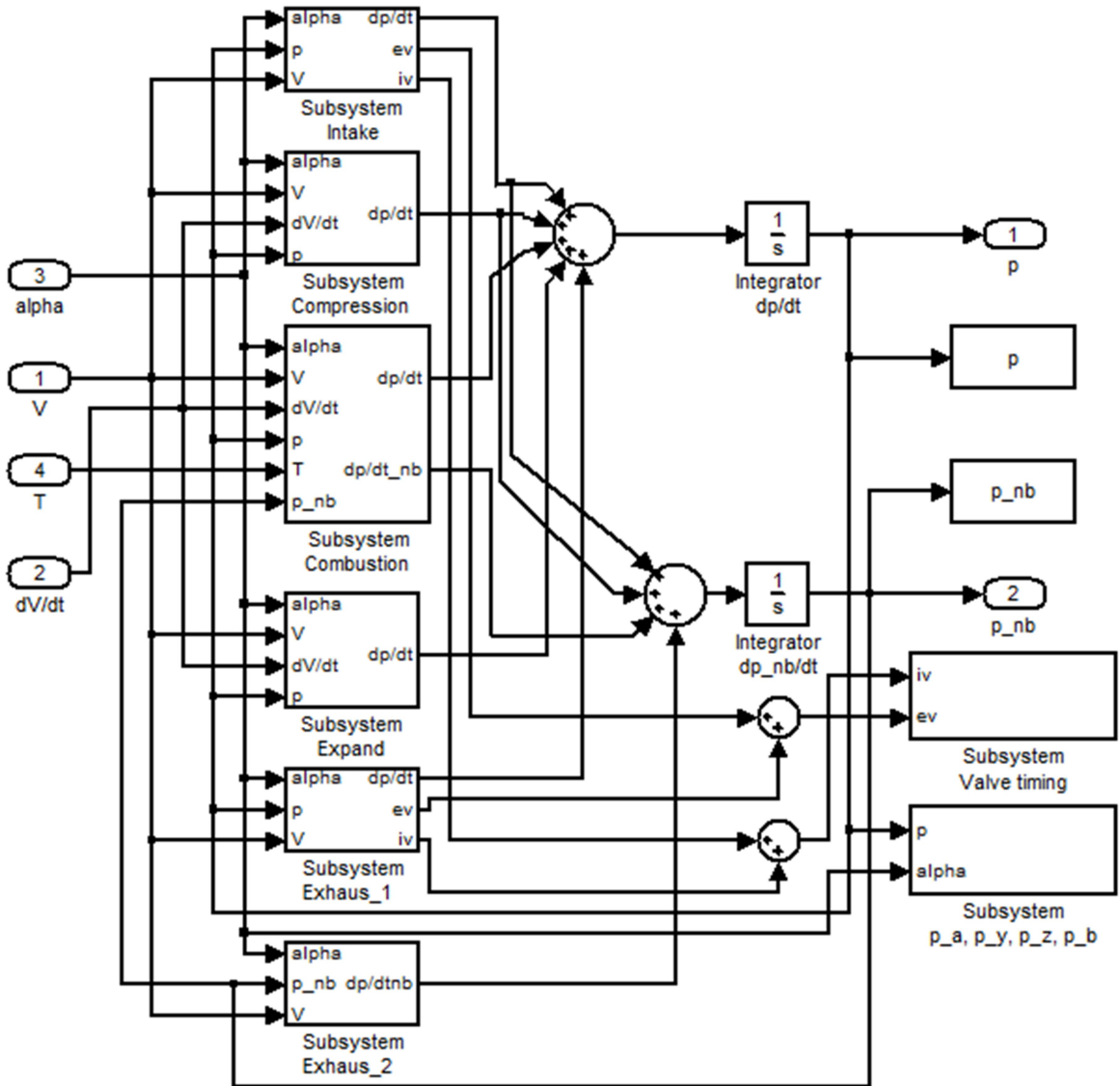
3.4.

” “(Subsystem Pressure)  
 “

$p = f(t),$

-  $P_a, P_y, P_z$   $P_b.$   
 -  $p.$

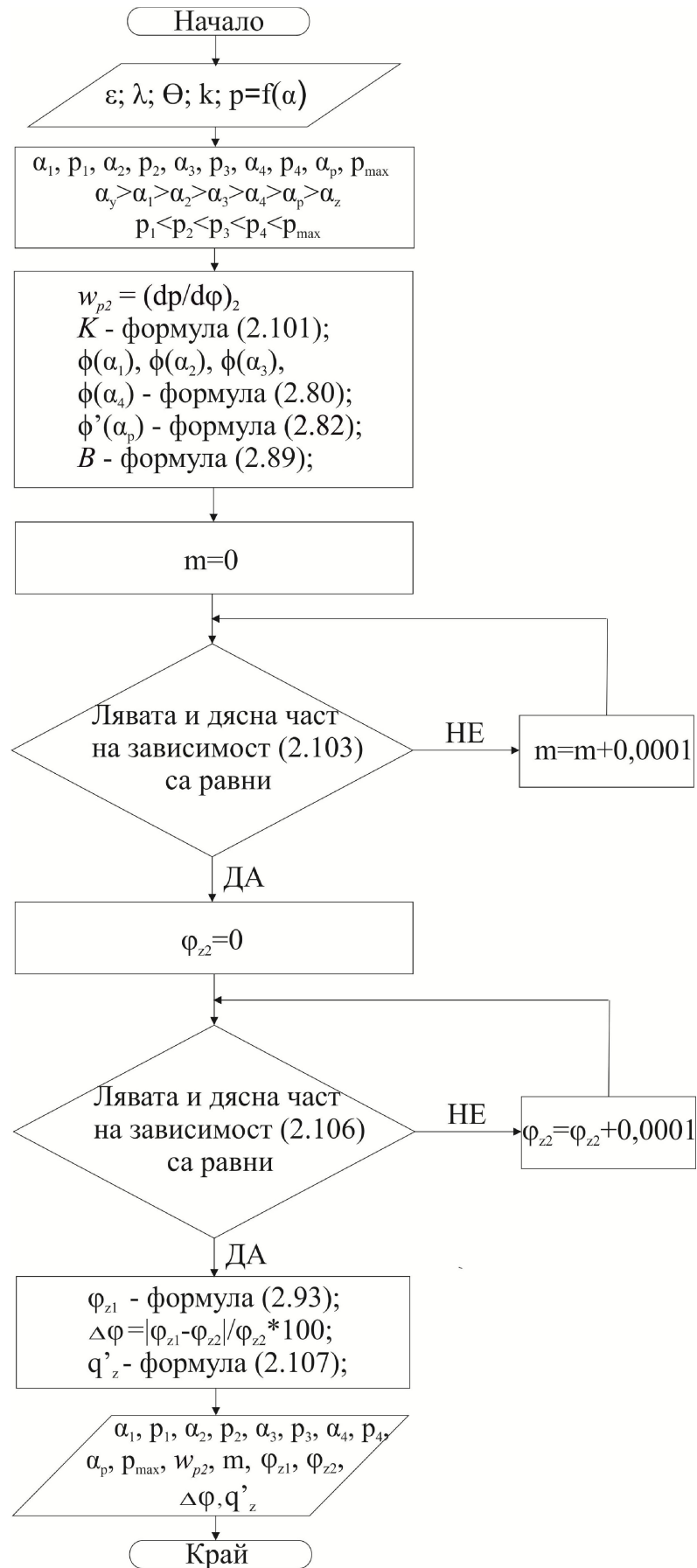
**Subsystem Pressure**



. 3.5.

” “



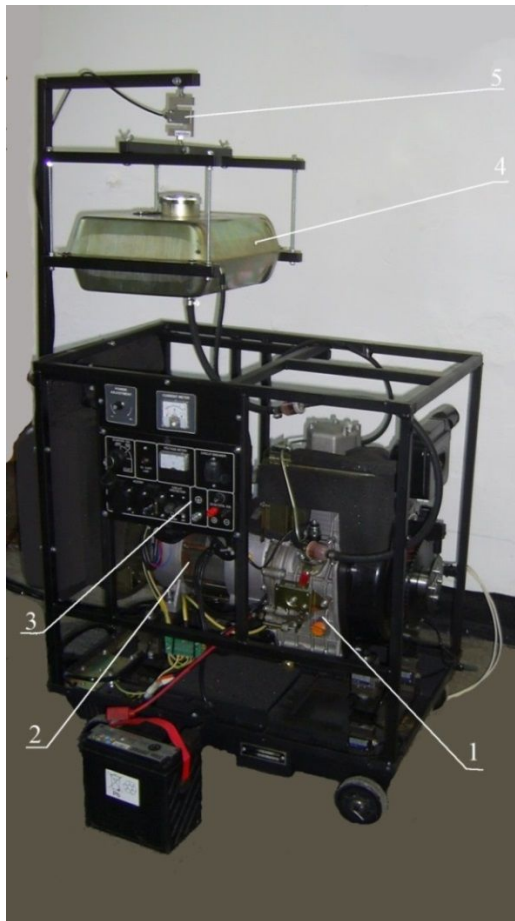


. 3.12. -

## 4.

### 4.1.

„KIPOR“ ( ) - „KDE 6500T“.



. 4.2.

1 - ; 2 - ; 3 - ; 4 - ;  
5 -

„KMI86FA“,  
19, 86 mm, 72  
mm.

$f = 50 \text{ Hz}$ .

$n = 3000 \text{ min}^{-1}$

. 4.2,

4.2.

*KM186FA*”,

“*Kipor*



. 4.8.  
“*KIPOR KM186FA*”



4.3.

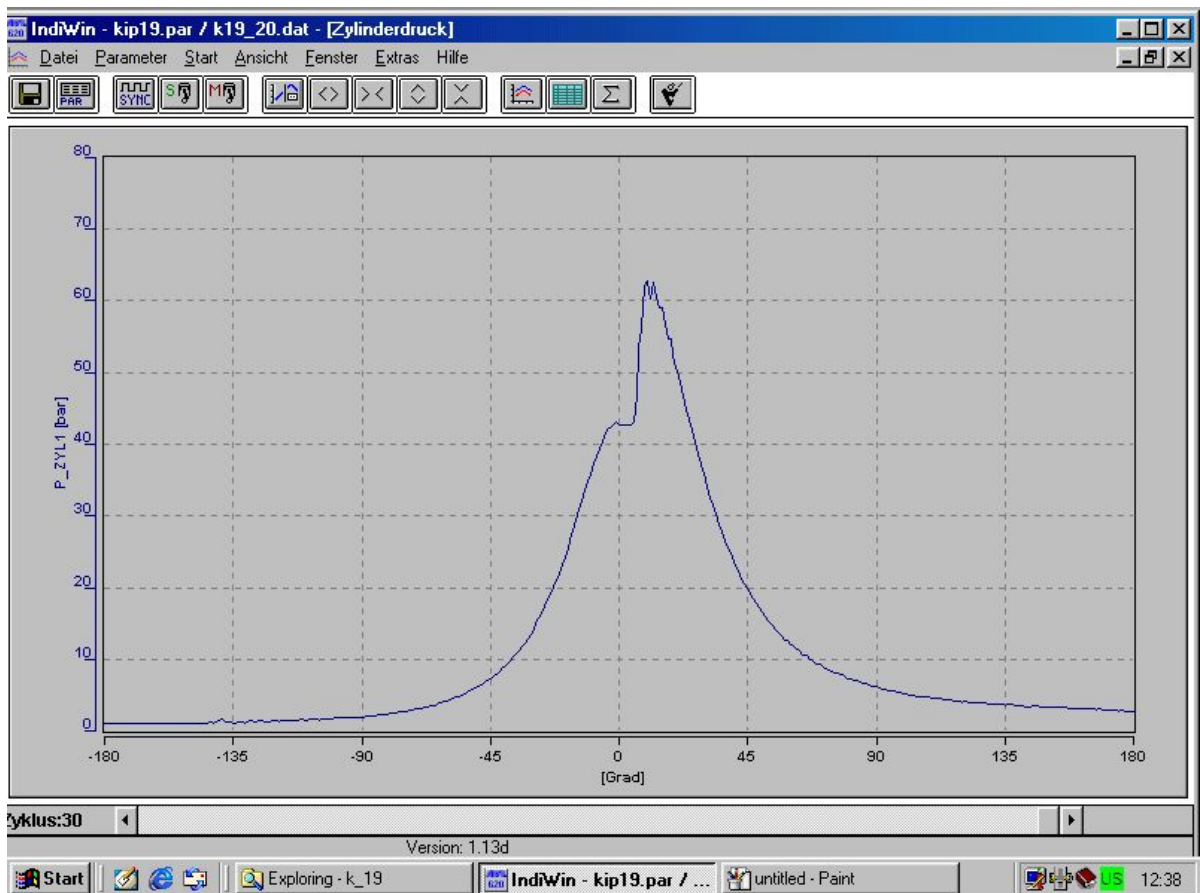
, , I,  
 .  
 : I=0 ; I=5 ; I=10 ; I=  
 15 ; I=20 .

$$-p = f(\alpha)$$

– “Indiset 620”

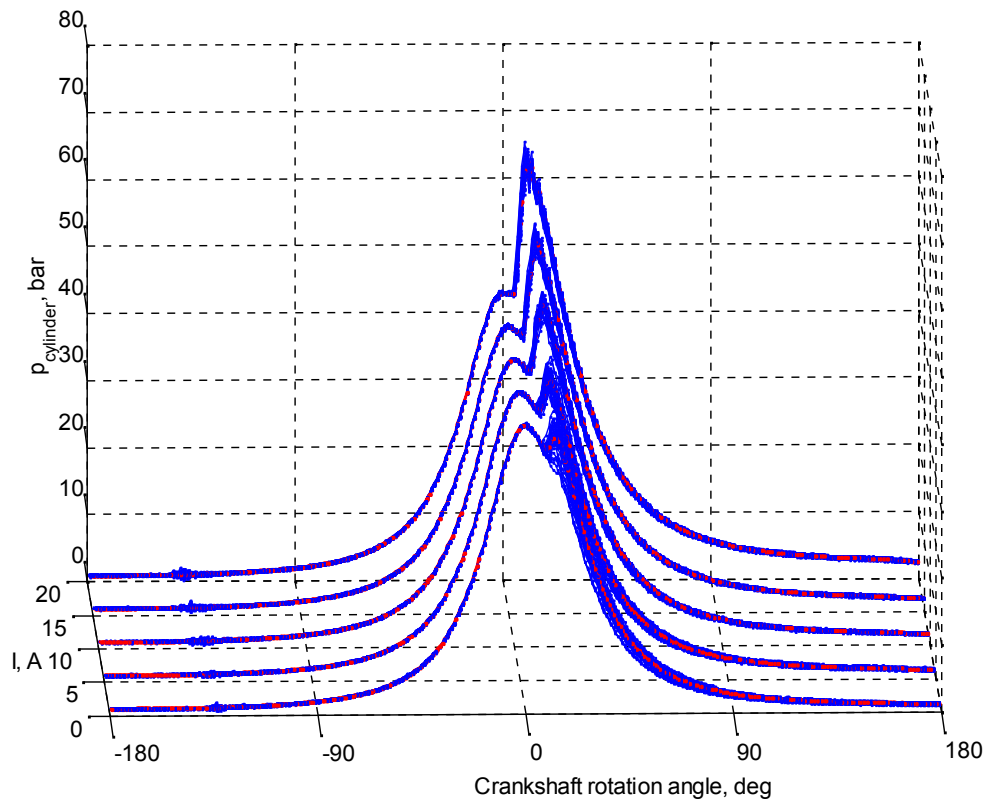
“AVL” ( )

. 4.9.



. 4.9.

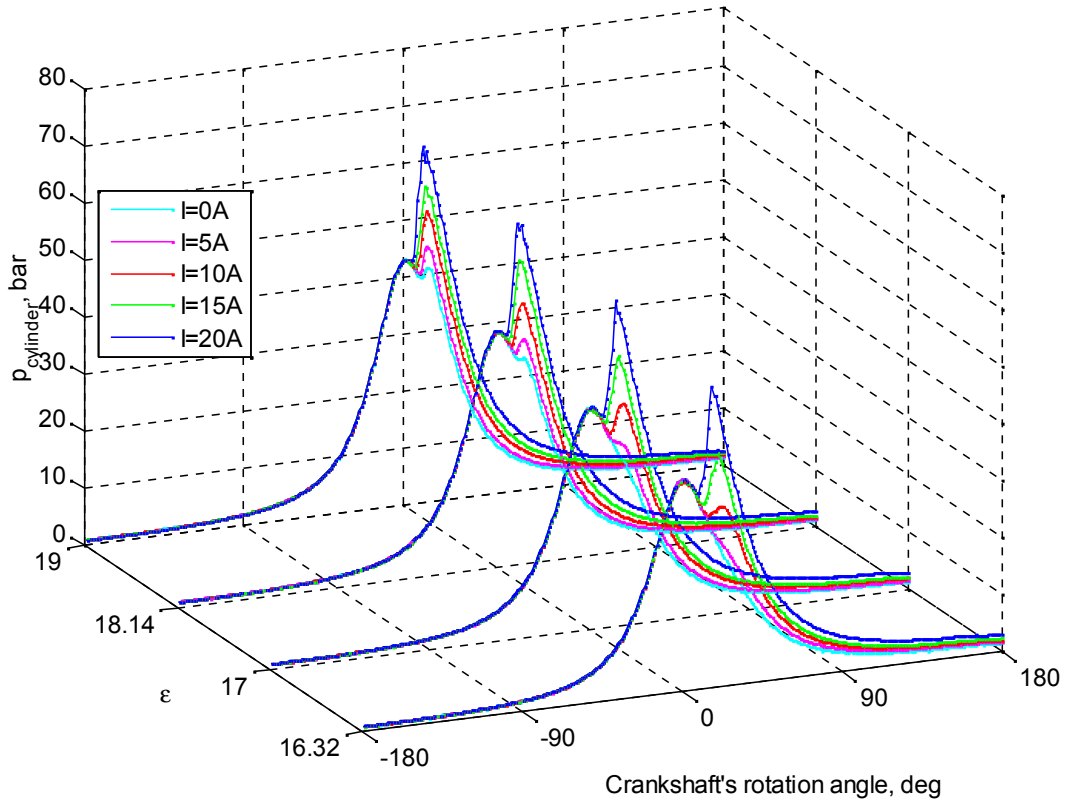
IndiWin AVL INDISET 620



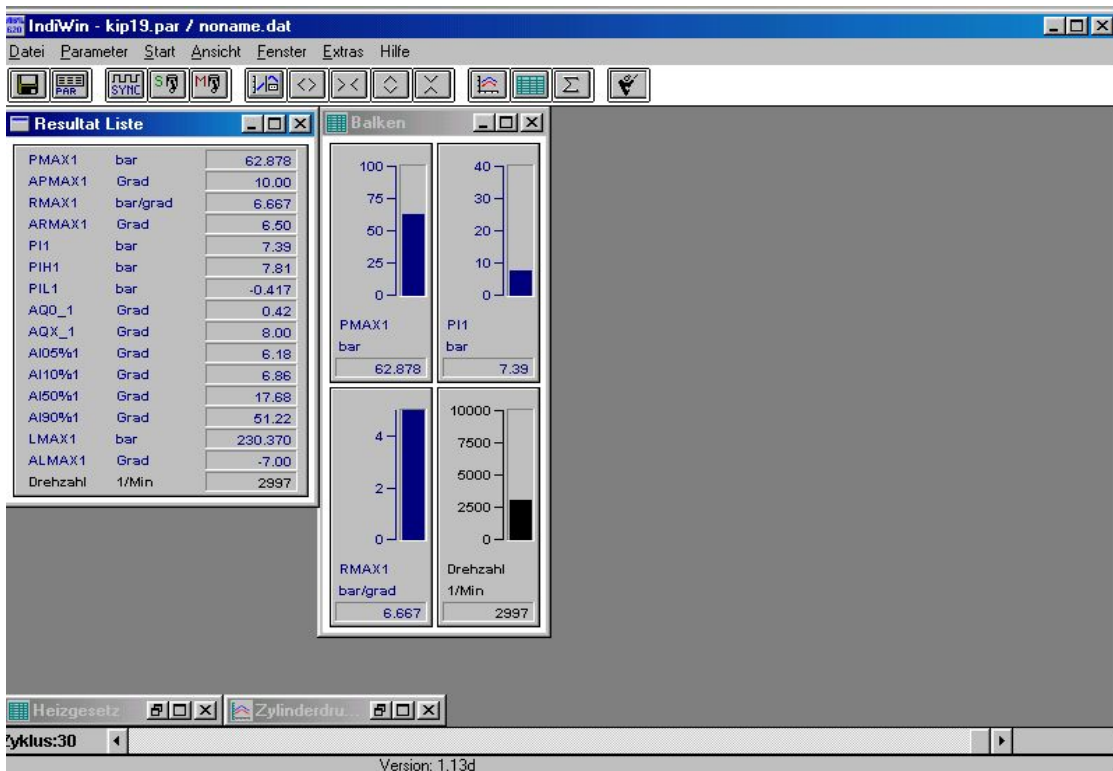
. 4.15.

= 19

I



. 4.34.



4.36.

“IndiWin”

“AVL INDISET 620” = 19 I = 20A

4.5.

1.

2.

3.

4.

$(dp/d)_{max}$ ,

5.

$( )_{Pmax}$ ,

# 5.

## 5.1.

620",

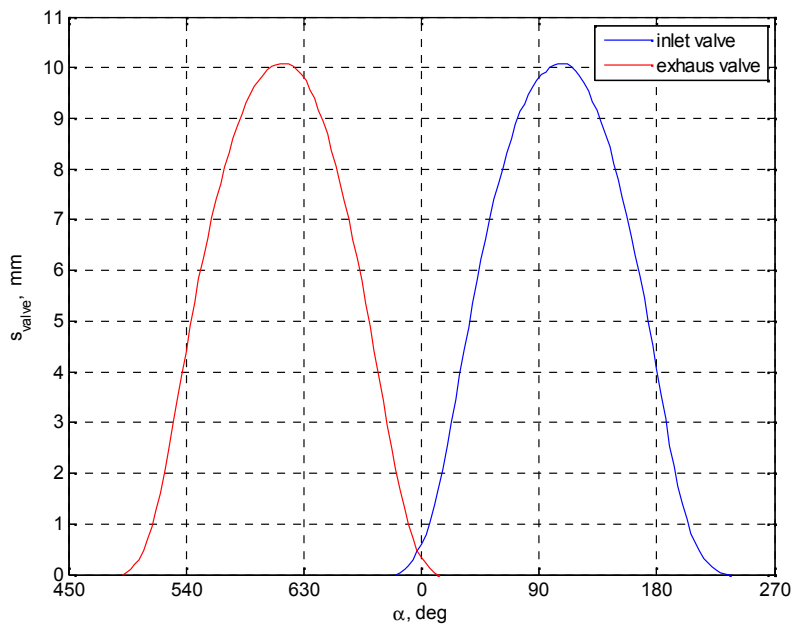
AVL „INDISET  
MATLAB,

## 5.2.

( . 5.2),

3,27<sup>0</sup>.

0,01 mm.



. 5.2.

valve) (inlet valve)

(exhaust

r

5.3.

v

5.1,

*MATLAB*

$v = 19; 18,14; 17; 16,32$

$I = 20; 15; 10; 5; 0 A,$

.

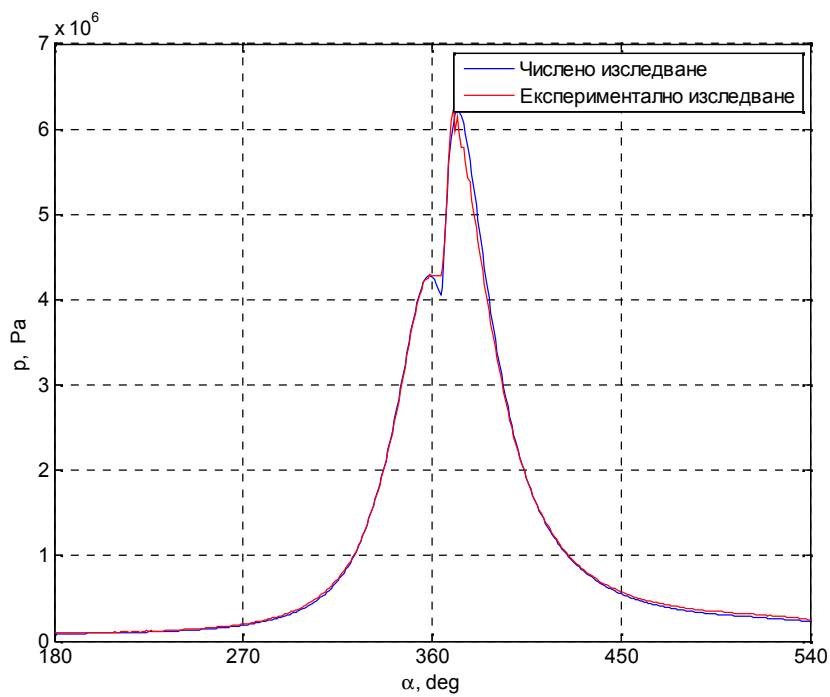
*MATLAB*

$v = 19$

AVL „INDISET 620”,

30

. 5.3, ..., 5.8.

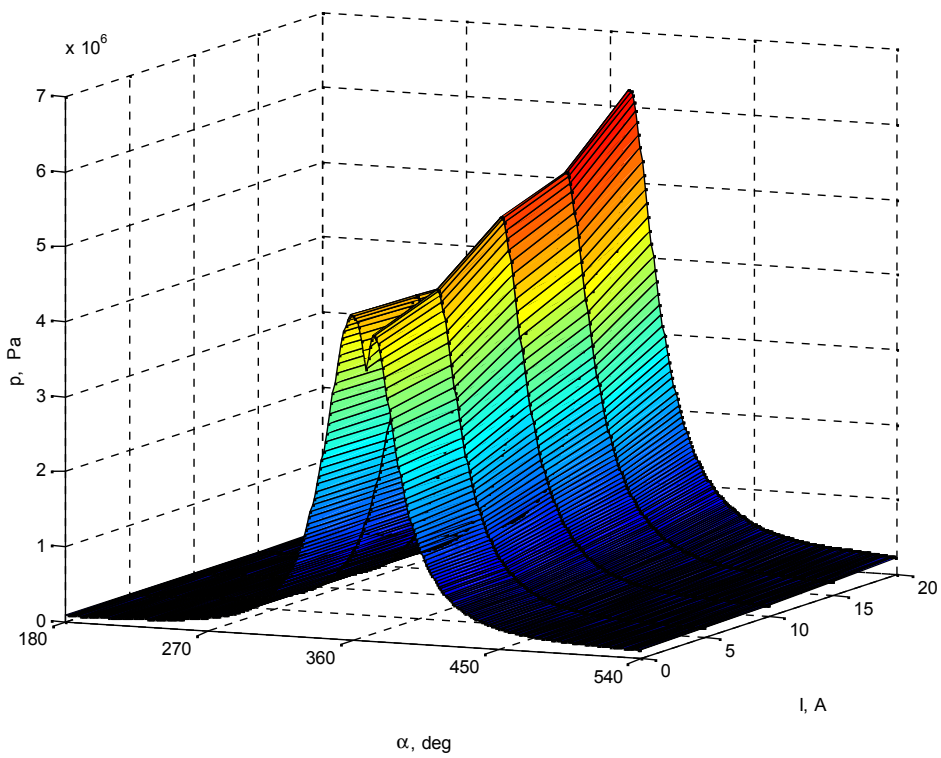


. 5.4.

$= 19 \quad I=20A$

. 5.9, ..., 5.12

$v = 19, 18, 14; 17; 16, 32 \quad I = 0; 5; 10; 15; 20 A .$



. 5.9. = 19 I = 0; 5; 10; 15; 20 A

-  
7,76% e v = 17 I = 10A.  
-

I = 20A. 0,28%, v = 19

0.5

- v = 16,32  
- I = 0A I = 5A.

- ,  
- ,  
9,4% v = 19  
(I=0A) p\_i

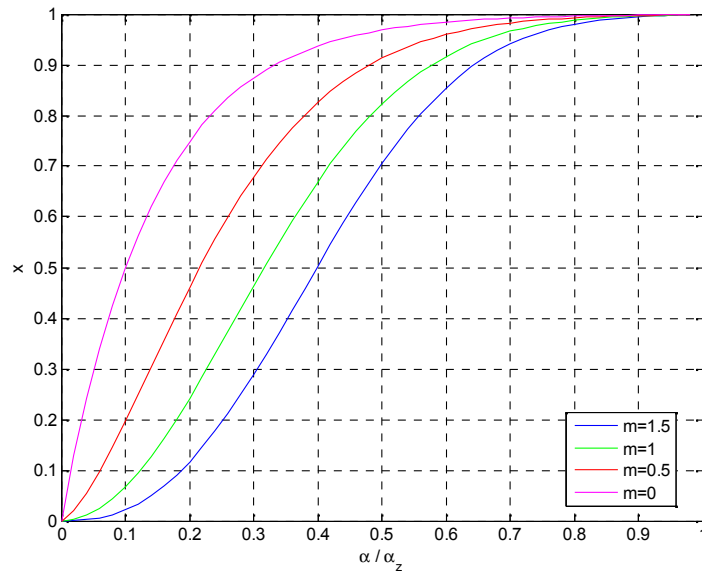
5.4.

$$p_{i\max} = 19.$$

$p_i$  ,  $v = 19$ ,  $p_{i\max} = 0.7979 \text{ MPa}$   $I = 20\text{A}$   
 $r_y = 4^\circ$  ).

5.5.

$$m \quad y = -5^\circ, \quad v = 19, \quad I = 20\text{A}, \quad z = 50^\circ$$



. 5.13.

$m$

$$p_i = 0.744 \text{ MPa} \quad m = 0.$$

1)

2)

MATLAB

Simulink

3)

4)

5)

„INDISET 620”

AVL

6)

MATLAB,

7)

8)

9)

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## ANNOTATION

### STUDY OF THE INFLUENCE OF SOME FACTORS ON THE PARAMETERS OF THE OPERATING CYCLE AND PERFORMANCE OF A DIESEL ENGINE

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In the PhD Thesis a mathematical model is created of the operating cycle of a diesel engine, based on the mathematical model of changing the working substance, developed by prof. N. M. Glagolev, and the mathematical model of combustion, developed by prof. I. I. Vibe. Computer simulation is created for studying the influence of the parameters of the operating cycle of a diesel engine in the *Matlab* with *Simulink*. Based on the Vibe's methods, a mathematical model is presented and software is created for determining the heat release law from experimentally obtained indicator diagrams. An experimental system is created for studying the influence of the compression ratio on the parameters of the working cycle and performance of the engine *KIPOR KM186FA* in the different working modes. Experimental studies are made. Numerical research is performed by using the simulation model with the defined law on combustion heat release from the experimentally obtained indicator diagrams. The comparison of the results of the numerical and experimental study proves the adequacy of the simulation model, which can be used for the numerical study the influence of various factors on the parameters of the operating cycle and the performance of the diesel engine.